

## Module (Course Syllabus) Catalogue 2023-2024

|                          |  |  |                                  |
|--------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------|
| College/ Institute       | Erbil Technology College   |  |                                  |
| Department               | AIT  |  |                                  |
| Module Name              | Digital Signal Processing  |  |                                  |
| Module Code              | DSP504   |  |                                  |
| Degree                   | Technical Diploma <input type="checkbox"/>   | Bachelor <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |                                  |
|                          | High Diploma <input type="checkbox"/>  | Master <input type="checkbox"/>              | PhD <input type="checkbox"/>     |
| Semester                 | 5 <sup>th</sup> Semester   |  |                                  |
| Qualification            |  |  |                                  |
| Scientific Title         | Assist.Lecturer  |  |                                  |
| ECTS (Credits)           | 6  |  |                                  |
| Module type              | Prerequisite <input type="checkbox"/>  | Core <input type="checkbox"/>                | Assist. <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Weekly hours             |  |  |                                  |
| Weekly hours (Theory)    | ( 2 )hr Class  | ( 162 )Total hrs Workload                    |                                  |
| Weekly hours (Practical) | ( 2 )hr Class  | ( )Total hrs Workload                        |                                  |
| Number of Weeks          | 12   |  |                                  |
| Lecturer (Theory)        | Jabbar Majeed Sadeq  |  |                                  |
| E-Mail & Mobile NO.      | <a href="mailto:jabbar.sadeq@epu.edu.iq">jabbar.sadeq@epu.edu.iq</a>                     |  |                                  |
| Lecturer (Practical)     | Jabbar Majeed Sadeq  |  |                                  |
| E-Mail & Mobile NO.      |  |  |                                  |
| Websites                 | <a href="#">Google Account</a> , <a href="#">ResearchGate</a> , <a href="#">LinkedIn</a> |  |                                  |

# Course Book

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| <b>Course Description</b>   | <p>The course covers the theory and practices of digital signal processing and the fundamental concepts guiding the design and analysis of discrete-time systems as signal processing apparatuses. Review of z-transforms, Fourier transforms, and discrete-time linear, time-invariant systems.</p>  |
| <b>Course objectives</b>    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• To teach students to fundamental methods for developing and putting into practice digital signal processing systems.</li><li>• To master fundamental spectrum analysis techniques.</li><li>• To investigate the systems for data communication.</li><li>• To instruct students on digital filter design.</li><li>• To provide knowledge about the most crucial concerns in sampling and reconstruction.</li><li>• They will also be able to use MATLAB to solve problems involving digital processing and create presentations.</li></ul> |
| <b>Student's obligation</b> | <p>Students are expected to attend classes regularly. In case of missing an in-lab activity, a student \ should perform additional work submitted to the instructor within a week after a class was missed. Every topic involves an assignment. Students should provide a written report on the assignment within two weeks of receiving the list of problems. The final mark will rely on the same \grading policy as for the final exam</p>   |

|                                    |   |                       |                 |                                  |  |
|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--|
| <b>Required Learning Materials</b> | Software: MATLAB  |                       |                 |                                  |  |
| <b>Evaluation</b>                  | <b>Task</b>   | <b>Weight (Marks)</b> | <b>Due Week</b> | <b>Relevant Learning Outcome</b> |  |
|                                    | Paper Review  |                       |                 |                                  |  |
|                                    | Assignments   | Homework              |                 |                                  |  |
|                                    |   | Class Activity        |                 |                                  |  |
|                                    |   | Report                |                 |                                  |  |
|                                    |   | Seminar               |                 |                                  |  |
|                                    |   | Essay                 |                 |                                  |  |
|                                    |   | Project               |                 |                                  |  |
|                                    | Quiz  |                       |                 |                                  |  |
|                                    | Lab.  |                       |                 |                                  |  |
|                                    | Midterm Exam  |                       |                 |                                  |  |
|                                    | Final Exam  |                       |                 |                                  |  |
| Total                              |   |                       |                 |                                  |  |
| <b>Specific learning outcome:</b>  | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1- by the end of the course, Students will have learned how to create digital filters, modify and extract characteristics from digital signals, and design digital filters.</li> <li>2- Students will be able to: program in the MATLAB scripting language.</li> <li>3- Use MATLAB tools.</li> <li>4- By the course's end, students can use expert tools to entirely self-develop DSP applications.</li> <li>5- Describe the steps in the D/A process using ideal samples, and why an ideal analog reconstruction filter is necessary.</li> <li>6- Create block diagrams of the decimation and interpolation of signals and describe how they work.</li> </ol> |                       |                 |                                  |  |
| <b>Course References:</b>          | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Richard G. Lyons. Understanding Digital Signal Processing, Third Edition, Pearson Education, Inc, 2012. p.667. ISBN-13: 978-0-13-702741-5, ISBN-10: 0-13- 702741-9</li> <li>2. A. V. Oppenheim and R. W. Schaffer. Discrete-Time</li> </ol>   |                       |                 |                                  |  |

Signal Processing (Prentice-Hall Signal Processing Series) 3rd Edition, 2021. p.861, ISBN-13: 978-0131988422, ISBN-10: 0131988425

3. 3. Dick Blandford, John Parr. Introduction to Digital Signal Processing. Pearson Education, Inc, 2013, ISBN: 978-0-13-139406-3
4. 4. Jonathan (Y) Stein. Digital Signal Processing: A Computer Science Perspective. John Wiley & Sons, Inc ISBN:9780471295464
5. 5. Michael Weeks. Digital Signal Processing Using MATLAB & Wavelets. Jones & Bartlett Publishers, 2011. p.492

| Course topics (Theory)  | Week | Learning Outcome   |
|---|------|--|
| 1- Basic Concepts of Digital Signal Processing  | 1    | To understand the basic concept of DSP   |
| 2-Basic Digital Signal Processing Examples in Block Diagrams, Digital Filtering, Signal Frequency (Spectrum) Analysis | 2    | To understand signal block diagram, digital filtering, and how to analyse them |
| 3-Digital Signal Processing Applications  | 3    | To get knowledge about DSP applications in the real life                       |
| 4-Signal Sampling and Quantization  | 4    | To understand sampling and quantization and make difference between them       |
| 5-Sampling of Continuous Signal   | 5    | Be able to sample a continuous signal  |

|   |    |   |
|---|----|---|
| 6-Signal Reconstruction, Anti-Aliasing Filtering, Anti-Image Filter, and Equalizer.                           | 6  | To understand Reconstruction, Anti-Aliasing Filtering, Anti-Image Filter, and Equalizer.                                    |
| 7- Analog-to-Digital Conversion, Digital-to-Analog Conversion, and Quantization.                              | 7  | Be able to do ADC and DAC   |
| 8- Digital Signals and Systems, Digital Signals, Common Digital Sequences, Generation of Digital Signals      | 8  | To understand Digital Signals and Systems, Digital Signals, Common Digital Sequences, Generation of Digital Signals         |
| 9- Linear Time-Invariant, Causal Systems, Linearity, Time Invariance, Causality                               | 9  | To understand Time-Invariant, Causal Systems, Linearity, Time Invariance, Causality   |
| 10- Recursive and Non-recursive discrete-time systems, Convolution sum, and impulse response.                 | 10 | Be able to make difference between Recursive and Non-recursive discrete-time systems, Convolution sum and impulse response, |
| 11 -Difference Equations, Format of the Difference Equation, System Representation Using Its Impulse Response | 11 | To know about Difference Equations, the Format of the Difference Equation, and System                                       |

|   |             |  |
|---|-------------|--|
|   |             | Representation Using Its Impulse Response  |
| 12- Sampling continuous signals and spectral properties of sampled signals  | 12          | Be able to understand Sampling continuous signals and spectral properties of sampled signals |
| 13- Amplitude Spectrum and Power Spectrum, Decimation, and Interpolation    | 13          | To understand Amplitude Spectrum and Power Spectrum, Decimation, and Interpolation           |
| 14-To design and implement IIR and FIR digital filter                       | 14          | Be able to design and implement IIR and FIR digital filter                                   |
| <b>Practical Topics</b>   | <b>Week</b> | <b>Learning Outcome</b>  |
| 1. Introduction to DSP tools.   | 1           | To understand the DSP laboratory tool  |
| 2. GENERATION OF BASIC SIGNALS USING MATLAB                                 | 2           | Be able to implement the basic signals   |
| 3. Generate continuous time sinusoidal signal, Discrete-time cosine signal. | 3           | To generate CTS and DST signals and make difference between them                             |
| 4. FREQUENCY RESPONSE   | 4           | Be able to understand frequency response   |
| 5. IMPULSE RESPONSE OF A GIVEN SYSTEM                                       | 5           | Be able to understand impulse response   |
| 6. Design of FIR filters of Low pass filter using                           | 6           | Be able to   |

|   |   |                                     |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| MATLAB commands.  |   | implement a low pass filter         |
| 7. Design of FIR filters of high pass filters using MATLAB commands | 7 | Be able to design high pass filter  |
| 8. Designing Band Pass Filter                                       | 8 | Be able to design a bandpass filter |
| 9. Designing Notch Filter   | 9 | Be able to design notch filter      |

## Questions Example Design

Ministry of Higher  
Education & Scientific  
Research  
Erbil Polytechnic University  
Erbil Technology College  
Dept. of E. & C.



Academic year: 2021 – 2022  
(Final Exam/ 2<sup>nd</sup> Attempt)

Class: 4<sup>th</sup> semester  
Subject: Digital Signal Processing  
Code: DSP403  
Time: 2 hours  
Date: 14/ 6 /2022

- Q1/ (A) Define the following transforms and explain how they are related to each other:

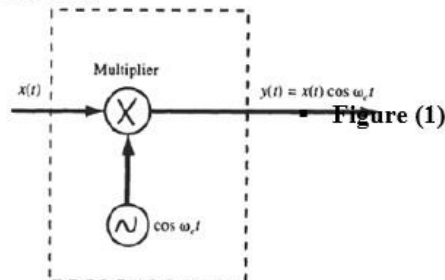
10mark

- Discrete-time Fourier transform (DTFT)
- Discrete Fourier transforms (DFT)

- B- (A) Consider the system shown in Figure (1) if the signal  $[y(t) = X(t) \cos \omega_c t]$  Determine whether it is:

- Memoryless
- Causal.

10mark



- **Q2/ Choose the correct answer:**
- One-dimensional signal is a function of
  - Multiple independent variables
  - Single independent variable
  - Multiple dependent variables
  - Single dependent variable
- The scaling of a sequence  $x[n]$  by a factor  $\alpha$  is given by:
  - $y[n] = \alpha [x[n]]^2$
  - $y[n] = \alpha x[n^2]$
  - $y[n] = \alpha x[n]$
  - d.  $y[n] = x[n]x[-n]$



- 1- Correlation is used for:
  - a. Computation of average power in waveforms
  - b. Climatographic
  - c. Identification of binary code word in PCM systems
  - d. Quantization
- 2- In the frequency response characteristics of FIR filter, the number of bits per coefficient should be ----- in order to maintain the same error.
  - a. Increased
  - b. Constant
  - c. Decreased
  - d. None of the above
- 3- In Overlap-Add Method with linear convolution of a discrete-time signal of length  $L$  and a discrete-time signal of length  $M$ , for a length  $N$ , zero padding should be of length
  - a.  $L, M > N$
  - b.  $L, M = N$
  - c.  $L, M < N$
  - d.  $L, M < N/2$



**Q3/** Consider the analog signal  $x(t) = 3\cos(100\pi t)$ :

20mark

- (i) Determine the minimum required sampling rate to avoid aliasing.
- (ii) Suppose that the signal is sampled at the rate  $F_s = 200\text{Hz}$ . What is the discrete time signal obtained after sampling?

**Q4/** Let  $X(t)$  be a zero-mean WSS process with  $R_{X(T)} = e^{-|T|}$ .  $X(t)$  is input to an LTI system with:

$$|H(f)| = \begin{cases} \sqrt{1 + 4\pi^2 f^2} & |f| < 2 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

20mark

let  $Y(t)$  be the output:

- 1- Find  $\mu_Y(t) = [E Y(t)]$
- 2- Find  $R_Y(T)$
- 3- Find  $E[Y(t)^2]$



| Page 2

**Q5/** Design a **6-tap** FIR band reject filter with a lower cutoff frequency of **1000Hz**, an upper cutoff frequency of **2500Hz** and a sampling rate of **8000Hz** using the Hamming window method:

20mark

**Good Luck**

**Extra notes:**

**External Evaluator**

- 1- Asst. Prof. Dr. Ilham Kadim Onees**
- 2- Lecturer. Sevan Hussein Ali**