

Course Book

<p>Course Description</p>	<p>Emphasis is placed on understanding structural behaviour and the background to the design methods in ACI and other codes where appropriate. By the end of this module students will have a good understanding of the design and behaviour of reinforced concrete structures.</p>
<p>Course objectives</p>	<p>The main aim and purpose behind the study of reinforced concrete structures is to give students a good understanding of the design and behaviour of reinforced concrete structures at the ultimate limit state. We will look at the design of framed building structures in some detail with particular emphasis on the design of torsion of beams, two-way slabs, shear walls, reinforced concrete tanks, Prestressed concrete and reinforced concrete bridges.</p>
<p>Student's obligation</p>	<p>The students are required to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Attend all the lectures and participate in the classwork and assignments. -Participate in the exam.
<p>Specific learning outcome:</p>	<p>On successful completion of this course, each student is able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Design of reinforced concrete Beam for Torsion b) Design and check for serviceability (crack and deflection) conditions and for ultimate limit state conditions in accordance with relevant reinforced concrete design and building standards. c) Design of reinforced concrete Two-way Slabs d) Understand how structural components are assembled into complete structural systems of multi-storey buildings, including understanding the load paths and interactions between components e) Apply concepts for reinforced concrete and prestressed concrete design
<p>Required Learning Materials</p>	<p>Different pedagogical methods are used in this course; for example, project, report, and homework, easy. Student will receive the required handouts such as the references.</p>

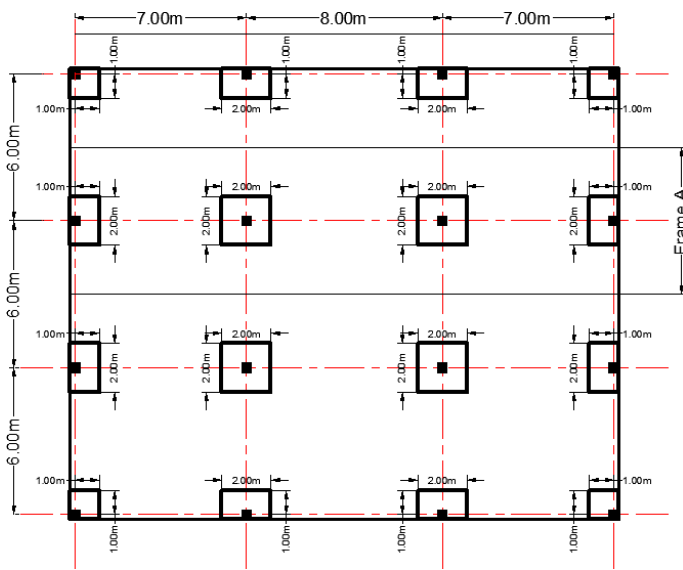
Evaluation	Task		Weight (Marks)	Due Week	Relevant Learning Outcome
	Paper Review				All
	Assignments	Homework	10 %		
		Class Activity	2%		
		Report			
		Seminar	8%		
		Essay			
		Project	8%		
	Quiz		8%		
	Lab.				
	Midterm Exam		24 %		
	Final Exam		40 %		
Total		100%			
Course References:	<p>1- ACI 318M-19" Building code requirements for structural concrete" "Design of Concrete Structure "13th edition, Arthur H. Nilson, David Darwin and Charles W. Dolan 2004.</p> <p>2- "Reinforced Concrete Mechanics and Design" third edition, James G. Macgregor 1997.</p> <p>3- "Reinforced Concrete Design of tall Buildings", Bungale S. Taranath, 2010.</p> <p>4- "Reinforced Concrete a Fundamental approach" fifth edition, Edward G. Nawy 2005.</p>				
Course topics (Theory)			Week	Learning Outcome	
Introduction Torsion in beams			1-2	a)	
Beams Deflection Control Beams Crack Control			3	b)	
Method of Slab Analysis & Design. Direct Design Method. Equivalent Design Method.			4-7	c)	
Method of Slab Analysis & Design. Equivalent Design Method.			8-9	c)	
Multi-storey Buildings			10	d)	
Pre-stress Concrete.			11-12	e)	

Practical Topics	Week	Learning Outcome
N/A		

Questions Example Design

Q1/ A two-way slab floor system as shown below. It is divided into 9 panels. Cylindrical Concrete compressive strength, $f_c' = 25 \text{ MPa}$ and steel yield strength, $f_y = 420 \text{ MPa}$. Additional dead load $= 1.0 \text{ kN/m}^2$, service live load is to be taken 3.0 kN/m^2 , story height is 3.70 m . The preliminary sizes are as follows Slab thickness is 250 mm , Slab thickness is 400 mm at drops columns sizes are $400 \times 400 \text{ mm}$. Determine

- 1- Minimum Slab Thickness according to ACI Code
- 2- Using Equivalent Frame Method Find column strip & Middle Strip (+ve and -ve) moments for Frame A
- 3- Find the Required steel and spacing for the maximum +ve & -ve moments of Frame A



Take

- Clear Cover for slab $= 20 \text{ mm}$
- $\phi 12 \text{ mm}$ steel reinforcement used for slab reinforcement.
- $B_t = 0$ (for determining column strip exterior negative factored moments).

Solution

Solution

1-

Maximum Span is 8.0 m

$$L_n = 8.0 \times 0.4 = 7.60$$

m 1-Exterior Panels $L_n/30$

$$= 7.6 \times 1000 / 30 = 228 \text{ mm}$$

2-Interior Panels $L_n/33 = 7.6 \times 1000 / 33 = 230 \text{ mm}$

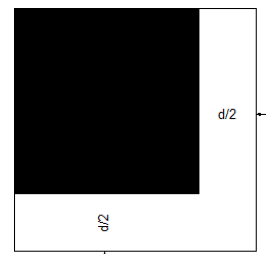
2-

$$W_u = 1.2d_l + 1.6l_l =$$

$$W_u = 1.2(0.275 \times 24 + 1.0)1.6 \times 3.0 = 13.92 \text{ kN}$$

$$/ \text{m}^2 \quad d = 275 - 20 - 6 = 249 \text{ mm}$$

$$b_o = 2(400 + 249/2) = 1049 \text{ mm}$$



$$a) \phi_{cc} = [1 + \frac{2\phi}{\phi_{cc}}] \sqrt{\phi_{cc}} * \phi_{cc}$$

$$\phi_{cc} = [1 + \frac{2 * 0.75}{1 * 6}] \sqrt{25 * 1049 * 249} = 489.75$$

$$b) \phi_{cc} = [\frac{\phi_{cc}}{\phi_{cc}} + 2] \frac{\phi}{12} \sqrt{\phi_{cc}} * \phi_{cc}$$

$$\phi_{cc} = [\frac{20 * 249}{1049} + 2] \frac{0.75}{12} \sqrt{25 * 1049 * 249} = 550.76$$

$$c) \phi_{cc} = \frac{\phi}{3} \sqrt{\phi_{cc}} * \phi_{cc}$$

$$\phi_{cc} = \frac{0.75}{3} \sqrt{25 * 1049 * 249} = 326.5$$

Applied Vu=13.92*(3.5*3-0.5245*0.5245) =142.33kN < φVc ok

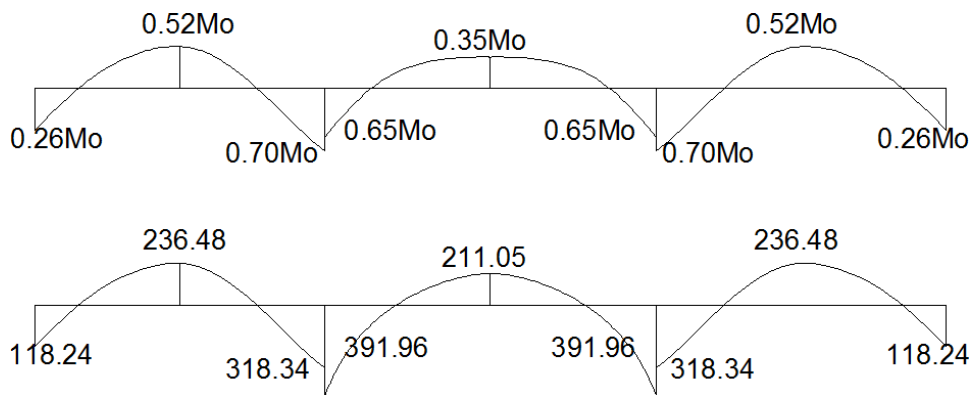
3.

$$Mo1=1/8*6*13.92*6.6^2=454.77$$

kN.m

$$Mo1=1/8*6*13.92*7.6^2=603.01$$

kN.m



For Span 1

L2/L1=6/7=0.86m For

Span 2 L2/L1=6/8=0.75m

Ext Neg 100%

Inter Neg 95%

+Ve moment 60%

Exter Span			Inter Span		
Ext -Ve	+Ve	-Ve	Neg	+Ve	Ve

Total Moment	118.24	236.48	318.34	39.96	211.05	391.96
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Col Str.	118.24	141.89	238.76	293.97	126.63	293.97
Middle Str.	0	94.59	79.59	97.99	94.42	97.99

4.

$$I_c = (1 - 0.63) \frac{I_c^3}{3} = (1 - 0.63) \frac{275 \cdot 275^3 \cdot 400}{400 \cdot 3} = 1571897135 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$I_c = 4700 \sqrt{I_c} = 4700 \sqrt{25} = 23500 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$K_t = \sum \frac{9E_{cs}C}{I_c \left(1 - \frac{C}{I_c}\right)^3}$$

$$K_t = \sum \frac{9 \cdot 23500 \cdot 1571897135}{6000 \left(1 - \frac{400}{6000}\right)^3} = 6.82 \cdot 10^4 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$I_c = 400 \cdot 400^3 / 12 = 2133333333 \text{ mm}^4$$

$$K_c = 4EI/L = 4 \cdot 23500 \cdot 2133333333 / (3.7 \cdot 1000) = 5.42 \cdot 10^4$$

kN.m

$$K_{ec} = \frac{\sum K_c}{1 + \frac{\sum K_c}{K_t}}$$

$$K_{ec} = \frac{2 \cdot 5.42 \cdot 10^4}{1 + \frac{2 \cdot 5.42 \cdot 10^4}{6.82 \cdot 10^4}} = 6.04 \text{ kN.m}$$

Q2/ Design the **vertical** steel reinforcements for the beams shown below taking the effect of **Torsion** and **Shear** loads having $f_c = 28 \text{ MPa}$ and $f_y = 414 \text{ MPa}$ the beams

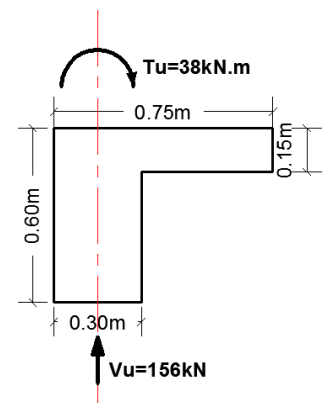
(30 marks)

Take

-Clear Cover for beam=40mm

- ϕ 10mm steel reinforcement used for vertical steel reinforcement.

-d=540mm



Solution

$$T_u < 0.083 \Phi \sqrt{f_c} (A_{cp} / P_{cp})$$

$$A_{cp} = 750 \times 150 + 450 \times 300 = 247500 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$P_{cp} = 750 + 600 + 300 + 450 + 450 + 150 = 2700$$

0mm

$$0.083 \times 0.75 \sqrt{28} (247500 / 2700) = 7.47 \times 10^6 \text{ N.mm} = 7.47 \text{ kN.m}$$

$$T_u = 38 < 7.47 \text{ Need Torsion Design}$$

=Check equation %

$$X_o = 300$$

$$2 \times 40 \times 10 = 210 \text{ mm}$$

$$Y_o = 600$$

$$2 \times 40 \times 10 = 510 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_{oh} = 210 \times 510 = 107100$$

$$P_h = 2(X_o + Y_o) = 2(210 + 510) = 1440 \text{ mm}$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{f_c} * \sigma_c * \sigma_c$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{28} * 300 * 540 = 142.87 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(\frac{156 * 10^3}{300 * 540} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{38 * 10^6 * 1440}{1.7 * 107100^2} \right)^2} \leq 0.75 \left(\frac{142.87 * 10^3}{300 * 540} + 0.66 * \sqrt{28} \right)$$

$$2.97 < 3.28 \text{ O.K.}$$

$$V_u > \phi V_c$$

$$156 > 0.75 * 142.87 = 107.15 \text{ Need stirrups for shear}$$

$$\sigma_c = \frac{\sigma_c}{\phi}$$

$$\square\square 0.75 - 142.87 = 65.13\square\square$$

=

$$\sqrt{\left[\frac{Vu}{bw d}\right]^2 + \left[\frac{Tu ph}{1.7 A\sigma h^2}\right]^2} \leq \phi \left(\frac{Vc}{bw d} + 0.66\sqrt{f'c}\right)$$

$$\rho = \frac{A_s}{A_c} = \frac{A_s}{b \cdot d}$$

$$\rho = \frac{65.13 \cdot 10^3}{414 \cdot 540} = 0.29$$

$$\rho = \frac{2 \cdot A_s \cdot f_y}{f_c \cdot b \cdot d}$$

$$A_o = 0.85 \cdot A_{oh} = 0.85 \cdot 107100 = 91035 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\frac{38 \cdot 10^6}{0.75} = \frac{2 \cdot 91035 \cdot f_y \cdot d}{f_c}$$

$$A_t = 0.67 \cdot S$$

$$A_v + 2 \cdot A_t = 0.29S + 2 \cdot 0.67S = 1.63 \cdot \frac{1 \cdot 300 \cdot d}{3 \cdot d} = 0.24$$

S >

For ϕ 10mm

$$2A = 2 \cdot 78.5 = 157 \text{ mm}^2 \quad 157 = 1.63$$

S

$$S = 96.3 \text{ mm}$$

$$S_{\max} = ph/8 = 1440/8 = 180$$

$$\text{mm } S_{\max} = 300 \text{ mm}$$

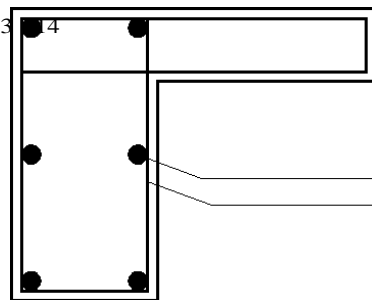
Use ϕ 10mm @ 95mm c/c

$$\rho = \frac{A_s}{A_c} = \frac{h \cdot \rho}{b \cdot d} = 0.67 \cdot \frac{1440}{540} = 0.67 \cdot 2.67 = 1.78$$

$$\rho = 0.42 \sqrt{f_c} = 0.42 \sqrt{30} = 2.31$$

$$\frac{\rho}{f_c} \geq 0.175 \cdot \frac{f_c}{f_y}$$

$$\frac{\rho}{f_c} = 0.67 \geq 0.175 \cdot \frac{300}{414} = 0.13$$



6 Ø 16mm
Ø 10mm @ 95mm c/c

247500
414

– 0.67
*
1440
* 1 =
363.83
 $\square \square^2$

Extra notes: * ECTS Calculation									
Erbil Technical Engineering College									
Program: Bachelor (240 ECTS)									
Department name:		Technical Civil Engineering Dept.							
#		15-20							
(Min. 12 weeks active lecturing (Including Mid Term exams with no stopping of lectures) + 3 weeks Final & Re-sit Exams									
Lecturer Name:		Asst. Prof. Dr. Bahman Omar Taha					1.0 ECTS =	27	working hours
Module Name:		Reinforced Concrete Structures					X	Y	Z
Module Code:		RCS702					4	0	0
ECTS Workload Calculation Form									
Activity	S	Description	Activity	No.	T.F. Range		Time	Workload	
					Min	Max			
Course	1	Theory	In class	f	12			4	48
	2		Online	f	0			4	0
	3	Preparation: (1-2)* X)		h	12	4	8	6	72
	4	Practical		f	0			0	0
	5	Preparation: (1-1.5)* Y		h	0	0	0	2.5	0
	6	Tutorial		f	0	1	1	0	0
	7	Preparation (0.5-1.5) * Z)		h	0	0	0	1.5	0
Site Visits and Lab Experiments	8	Scientific/Field Trips		f	0	2	6	4	0
	9	Practical/Lab Reports		h	0	1	2	1.5	0
Assignment	10	Homework		h	2	1	4	4	8
	11	Report		h		1	4		0
	12	Seminar		h	1	2	10	10	10
	13	Paper		h		4	15		0
	14	Essay		h		1	6		0
	15	Project/Poster		h	1	4	15	4	4
Assessment	16	Quiz		h	2	1	2	1	2
	17	Mid Term	Theory	f	1			1	1
	18		Preparation: (1.5-3)*X	h	1	6	12	6	6
	19		Practical	f	0			1	0
	20		Preparation: (1-2)*Y	h	0	0	0	3	0
	21	Final	Theory	f	1			2	2
	22		Preparation: (3-5)*X	h	1	12	20	12	12
	23		Practical	f	0			1	0
24	Preparation: (2-4)*Y		h	0	0	0	5	0	
Face to face hours (f)/12		4.25			Face to face hours (f)				51

week			
Home hours (h)/15 week	7.60	Home hours (h)	114
Total hours/15 week	11.00	Total hours	165
ECTS (Total hours/ 27)			6.111

External Evaluator

External Evaluator

The course catalogue satisfies and adequate for the module Reinforced Concrete Structures RCS702.

Prof. Dr. Mereen Hassan Fahmi Rasheed